



**Fig. S7.  $T_{\text{regs}}$  generation by oATP and additive effect of TGF- $\beta$ .** **A.** Percentages of  $CD4^+CD25^{\text{high}}Foxp3^+$  cells ( $T_{\text{regs}}$ ) recovered at day 7 from naïve T cells stimulated for 48 h with CD3 mab, irradiated splenocytes and IL-2 or anti-CD3/28 coated microbeads. Black bars, control; red bars, oATP 100  $\mu$ M. **B.** RT-PCR of Foxp3 and RORyt transcripts from naïve T cells stimulated in the presence of the indicated agents. **C.** Flow cytometry for CD25 and Foxp3 expression in naïve cells stimulated by CD3 mab, splenocytes and IL-2 as described above, in the presence of the indicated agents for the initial 48 h culture.