

Figure 1: Search strategy

<p><b>Children</b>  "child"[tiab]  "children"[tiab]  "childhood"[tiab]  "infant*"[tiab]  "newborn"[tiab]</p>	<p><b>AND</b></p>	<p><b>Prospective study</b>  cohort stud*[tiab]  longitudinal stud*[tiab]  prospective stud*[tiab]  follow-up stud*[tiab]  cohort[tiab]</p>	<p><b>AND</b></p>	<p><b>Infectious diseases</b>  "infection"[tiab]  "infections"[tiab]  "infectious"[tiab]  "communicable disease*"[tiab]  "virology"[tiab]  "virology"[MeSH Terms]  "immunology"[tiab]  "virus disease*"[tiab]  "viral disease*"[tiab]  respiratory tract infection[MeSH Terms]  bacterial infection[MeSH Terms]</p>
<p><b>NOT</b></p>				
<p><b>Developing countries</b>  "Africa"[ti] OR "Asia"[ti] OR "South America"[ti] OR "Latin America"[ti] OR "Algeria"[ti] OR "Angola"[ti] OR "Benin"[ti] OR "Botswana"[ti] OR "Burkina"[ti] OR "Burundi"[ti] OR "Cameroon"[ti] OR "Cape Verde"[ti] OR "Central African Republic"[ti] OR "Chad"[ti] OR "Comoros"[ti] OR "Congo"[ti] OR "Congo"[ti] OR "Djibouti"[ti] OR "Egypt"[ti] OR "Equatorial Guinea"[ti] OR "Eritrea"[ti] OR "Ethiopia"[ti] OR "Gabon"[ti] OR "Gambia"[ti] OR "Ghana"[ti] OR "Guinea"[ti] OR "Guinea-Bissau"[ti] OR "Ivory Coast"[ti] OR "Kenya"[ti] OR "Lesotho"[ti] OR "Liberia"[ti] OR "Libya"[ti] OR "Madagascar"[ti] OR "Malawi"[ti] OR "Mali"[ti] OR "Mauritania"[ti] OR "Mauritius"[ti] OR "Morocco"[ti] OR "Mozambique"[ti] OR "Namibia"[ti] OR "Niger"[ti] OR "Nigeria"[ti] OR "Rwanda"[ti] OR "Sao Tome and Principe"[ti] OR "Senegal"[ti] OR "Seychelles"[ti] OR "Sierra Leone"[ti] OR "Somalia"[ti] OR "South Africa"[ti] OR "South Sudan"[ti] OR "Sudan"[ti] OR "Swaziland"[ti] OR "Tanzania"[ti] OR "Togo"[ti] OR "Tunisia"[ti] OR "Uganda"[ti] OR "Zambia"[ti] OR "Zimbabwe"[ti] OR "Afghanistan"[ti] OR "Bahrain"[ti] OR "Bangladesh"[ti] OR "Bhutan"[ti] OR "Brunei"[ti] OR "Burma"[ti] OR "Cambodia"[ti] OR "China"[ti] OR "East Timor"[ti] OR "India"[ti] OR "Indonesia"[ti] OR "Iran"[ti] OR "Iraq"[ti] OR "Israel"[ti] OR "Japan"[ti] OR "Jordan"[ti] OR "Kazakhstan"[ti] OR "North Korea"[ti] OR "South Korea"[ti] OR "Kuwait"[ti] OR "Kyrgyzstan"[ti] OR "Laos"[ti] OR "Lebanon"[ti] OR "Malaysia"[ti] OR "Maldives"[ti] OR "Mongolia"[ti] OR "Nepal"[ti] OR "Oman"[ti] OR "Pakistan"[ti] OR "Philippines"[ti] OR "Qatar"[ti] OR "Russian Federation"[ti] OR "Russia"[ti] OR "Saudi Arabia"[ti] OR "Singapore"[ti] OR "Sri Lanka"[ti] OR "Syria"[ti] OR "Tajikistan"[ti] OR "Thailand"[ti] OR "Turkey"[ti] OR "Turkmenistan"[ti] OR "United Arab Emirates"[ti] OR "Uzbekistan"[ti] OR "Vietnam"[ti] OR "Yemen"[ti] OR "Argentina"[ti] OR "Bolivia"[ti] OR "Brazil"[ti] OR "Chile"[ti] OR "Colombia"[ti] OR "Ecuador"[ti] OR "Guyana"[ti] OR "Paraguay"[ti] OR "Peru"[ti] OR "Suriname"[ti] OR "Uruguay"[ti] OR "Venezuela"[ti]</p>				

Search terms within boxes are connected with the Boolean operator „OR“